

STATUS OF SELECTED MULTILATERAL ENVIRONMENTAL AGREEMENTS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN ^a

	Antigua and Barbuda	Argentina	Bahamas	Barbados	Belize	Bolivia (Plur. State of)	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Dominica	Dominican Republic	Ecuador	El Salvador	Grenada	Guatemala	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras	Jamaica	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama	Paraguay	Peru	St. Kitts and Nevis	St. Lucia	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Suriname	Trinidad and Tobago	Uruguay	Venezuela (Bol. Rep. of)
Minamata Convention on Mercury, 2013	2016	2017				2016	2017	2018	2013	2017	2018		2018	2016	2017		2013	2014		2017	2017	2015	2014	2015	2018	2016	2017	2019		2018	2014	2013	
International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, 2001	2017	2016				2016	2006	2016	2002	2006	2004		2002	2004	2003		2006	2015	2001	2004	2006		2002	2006	2003	2003		2003		2004	2006	2005	
Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 2001	2003	2005	2005	2004	2010	2003	2004	2005	2008	2007	2007	2003	2007	2004	2008		2008	2007	2001	2005	2007	2003	2005	2003	2004	2005	2004	2002	2005	2011	2002	2004	2005
Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade, 1998	2010	2004		1998	2005	2003	2004	2005	2008	2009	2008	2005	2006	2004	1999		2010	2007		2011	2002	2005	2008	2000	2003	2005	2012	1999	2010	2000	2009	2003	2005
United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa, 1994	1997	1997	2000	1997	1998	1996	1997	1997	1999	1998	1997	1997	1997	1995	1997	1997	1998	1997	1996	1997	1997	1995	1998	1996	1997	1995	1997	1997	1998	2000	2000	1999	1998
Convention on Biological Diversity, 1992	1993	1994	1993	1993	1993	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1996	1993	1994	1994	1995	1994	1996	1995	1995	1993	1995	1995	1994	1993	1993	1993	1996	1996	1996	1993	1994
Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization, 2010	2016	2016				2016	2011		2011	2011	2015		2014	2017	2012	2011	2014	2014		2013		2012		2012		2014	2018				2014	2018	
Nagoya - Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, 2010	2011						2012		2011		2017											2012		2011		2011							2018
Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, 2000	2003	2000	2004	2002	2004	2002	2003	2000	2003	2007	2002	2004	2006	2003	2003	2004	2004	2008	2000	2008	2012	2002	2002	2002	2004	2004	2001	2005	2003	2008	2000	2011	2002
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1992	1993	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1995	1994	1994	1993	1998	1993	1995	1994	1995	1994	1996	1995	1995	1993	1995	1995	1994	1993	1993	1993	1996	1997	1994	1994	1994

	Antigua and Barbuda	Argentina	Bahamas	Barbados	Belize	Bolivia (Plur. State of)	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Dominica	Dominican Republic	Ecuador	El Salvador	Grenada	Guatemala	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras	Jamaica	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama	Paraguay	Peru	St. Kitts and Nevis	St. Lucia	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Suriname	Trinidad and Tobago	Uruguay	Venezuela (Bol. Rep. of)
Kyoto Protocol, 1997	1998	2001	1999	2000	2003	1999	2002	2002	2001	2002	2002	2005	2002	2000	1998	2002	1999	2003	2005	2000	1999	2000	1999	1999	1999	2002	2008	2003	2004	2006	1999	2001	2005
Paris Agreement, 2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2018	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2019	2018	2016	2017
Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal, 1989	1993	1991	1992	1995	1997	1996	1992	1992	1996	1995	1994	1998	2000	1993	1991		1995	2001	1989	1995	2003	1991	1997	1991	1995	1993	1994	1993	1996	2011	1994	1991	1998
Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer, 1985	1992	1990	1993	1992	1997	1994	1990	1990	1990	1991	1992	1993	1993	1990	1992	1993	1987	1993	2000	1993	1993	1987	1993	1989	1992	1989	1992	1993	1996	1997	1989	1989	1988
Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, 1987	1992	1990	1993	1992	1998	1994	1990	1990	1993	1991	1992	1993	1993	1990	1992	1993	1989	1993	2000	1993	1993	1988	1993	1989	1992	1993	1992	1993	1996	1997	1989	1991	1989
Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, 1979	2007	1992				2003	2015	1983		2007	2008		2017	2004							2007				1989	1999	1997				2018	1990	
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), 1973	1997	1981	1979	1992	1986	1979	1975	1975	1981	1975	1990	1995	1986	1975	1987	1999	1979	1977		1985	1997	1991	1977	1978	1976	1975	1994	1982	1988	1980	1984	1975	1977
Convention on Wetlands (Ramsar Convention), 1971	2005	1992	1997	2006	1998	1990	1993	1981	1998	1992	2001		2002	1991	1999	2012	1990			1993	1998	1986	1997	1990	1995	1992		2002		1985	1993	1984	1988

Source: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). On the basis of <https://treaties.un.org/> for all treaties deposited with the secretary-General; www.planttreaty.org for the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture; www.cms.int/ for Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals; www.cites.org/ for Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora; www.ramsar.org/ for Convention on Wetlands.

Shaded cells indicate that the agreement has only been signed. Un-shaded cells indicate that the agreement has been ratified.

Latest update: 12/03/2019